

Review: Statehood & Immigration (Ch. 14 + 15)

PART 1 Practice your **R|E|N|W|A|C|K** test-taking strategies on each Question:
CIRCLE/HIGHLIGHT the Main Idea | **UNDERLINE** important words/terms

PART 2 **IDENTIFY** the source of your Answer—Textbook Page Number —OR— Notes Page Number (1-5 done for you.)

PART 3 Please use the textbook and your Notes/Assignments to complete the following review questions to prepare for your upcoming **TEST: STATEHOOD & IMMIGRATION**. This assignment is DUE on TEST DAY for a Daily Grade.

1. Which **document** ended the **Mexican War**? [Notes-4]

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo

2. Create a **chart** of the **Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo** in the space below. [Notes-4]

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo	
Mexico agreed to:	United States agreed to:
• Give up all claims to Texas	• Pay Mexico \$15 million
• Accept the Rio Grande as the border	
• Give all territory between Texas and the Pacific Ocean to the United States	

3. Which **group** helped bring **law and order** to the **Texas frontier**? [Notes-3]

Texas Rangers

4. List the **parts** of the **Compromise of 1850** in the space below. [Text-388 | Notes-4]

Texas received \$10 million dollars to give up claims to New Mexico during its Republic years (used to pay its public debt) | Texas' current borders were set | California was admitted to the Union as a free state | All new territories could decide for themselves on slavery (popular sovereignty) | Fugitive Slave Law was passed | The slave trade was ended in Washington D.C. (but not slavery itself)

5. List at least **six (6) cities in Texas** with **European names**. List **CITY (ORIGIN)**. [Text-390]

New Braunfels (German) | Fredericksburg (German) | Panna Maria (Polish) | Castroville (French) | Refugio (Irish) | Praha (Czech)

How did **Prince Carl of Solms-Braunfels** and the **Adelsverein** impact Texas? [Teacher]

Their efforts resulted in large numbers of Germans migrating to Texas.

6. Why did the **slave population** continue to **grow in Texas** during **early statehood**? [XXX]

More Americans from the South began to move to Texas resulting in the slave population increasing | Slaves in Texas were used to grow cash crops (cotton) on large farms (plantations).

7. How did **Henri Castro** contribute to Texas? [XXX]

Henri Castro established a colony of French and German immigrants at Castroville

8. How did Texas finally **achieve statehood**? What were the **parts** of the agreement? [XXX]

Joint Resolution of 1845: Texas keeps its public lands & uses money to pay off debt; write a state constitution; maintain slave state status; and can divide itself into 5 states

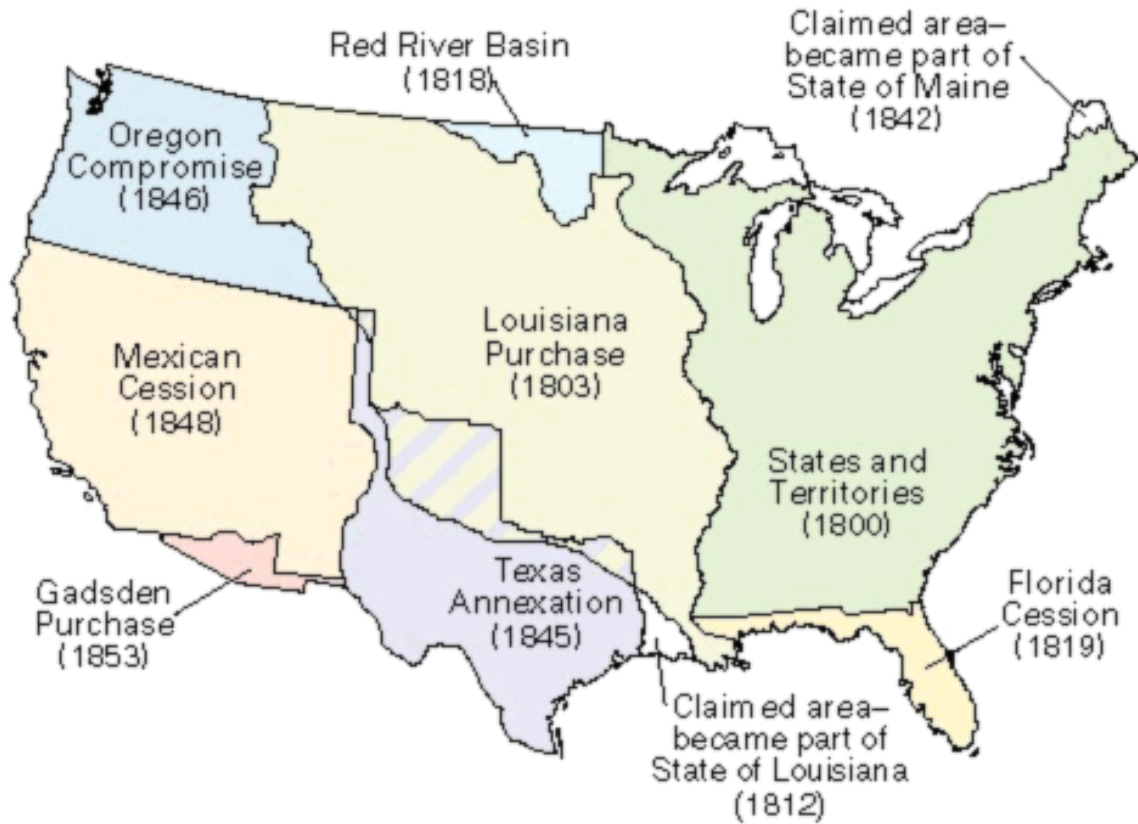
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9. What were two key issues between **Southerners and Northerners** during the annexation debate? [XXX]
SLAVERY: North wanted it banned in new territories & South wanted slavery expanded into new territories | SENATE: Both side worried about the balance of power | Also, worries about war with Mexico and the state's public debts.
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10. What were the reasons the U.S. was reluctant to offer **Texas statehood**? [XXX]
Opponents of slavery were reluctant to annex another slave state | Many Americans feared it would start a war with Mexico | Texas' debt
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11. List the achievements of **early Texas governors**. [XXX]
Creation of a permanent school fund | Reducing the state debt | Building a new state capitol
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12. Which two rivers were in dispute before the **Mexican War**? [XXX]
Before the Mexican War, both the United States and Mexico claimed the area between the Rio Grande and Nueces Rivers.
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13. Why did some **eastern European immigrants** come to **Texas** in the 1840s and 1850s? [XXX]
**Push Factors: Escape wars & revolutions | Famine | Joblessness
Pull Factors: Land was cheap & plentiful (Homestead Act)**
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14. What was the stated reason for the **U.S. declaration of war on Mexico** in 1846? [XXX]
"American blood was shed on American soil"—Polk claimed Mexico invaded the U.S. and attacked American troops
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15. Which region of Texas had the largest slave population? [XXX]
Coastal Plains
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16. Why did Texans generally support the institution of **slavery**? [XXX]
Texas had an agricultural economy that relied on slaves so they thought they were necessary for success
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17. The **Mexican War** was incited (caused) by the **annexation** of which state? [XXX]
Texas
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18. Which **Tejano leader** served in the state constitutional convention and helped write the constitution? [XXX]
Jose Antonio Navarro
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19. How did Texas use the money it received in the **Compromise of 1850** (for giving up New Mexico)? [XXX]
Created the permanent school fund for public education | Built a new capitol and governor's mansion | Built new railroad lines | Paid off the outstanding public debt
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20. Define **Manifest Destiny**: [XXX]
The attitude many people in the United States had that the U.S. was destined to expand westward to the Pacific Ocean.
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A. MAP: Draw a map of the U.S. showing the **MEXICAN CESSION** [p. 387]

B. MAP: Draw a map of **TEXAS** showing the borders set by the **COMPROMISE OF 1850** [p.396]

TEST: STATEHOOD & IMMIGRATION | DAY & DATE: **TUESDAY | 02/07/17**

A. MAP: Draw a map of the U.S. showing the **MEXICAN CESSION**



B. MAP: Draw a map of TEXAS showing the borders set by the COMPROMISE OF 1850

